



Gross National Happiness Commission P. O. Box: 127, 'Tashichhodzong, 'Thimphu website: www.gnhc.gov.bt



Guidelines for Preparation of 12th Five Year Plan

2018-2023

1. Macroeconomic Stability Ensured	5. Healthy Ecosystem Services Maintained	9. Infrastructure, Communications and Public Service Delivery Improved	13. Democracy and Decentralization Strengthened
2. Economic Diversity and Productivity Enhanced	6. Carbon Neutral, Climste and Disaster Resilient Development Enhanced	10. Gender Equality Promoted, Women and Girl: Empowered	14. Healthy and Caring Society Enhanced
3.Powerty Eradicated & Inequality Reduced	7. Quality of Education and Skills Improved	11. Productive & Gainful Employment Created	15. Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved
4. Culture & Traditions Preserved & Promoted	8. Water, Food and Nutrition Security Ensured	12. Corruption Reduced	16. Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened

'Just, Harmonious and a Sustainable Society through Enhanced Decentralization'

GROSS NATIONAL HAPPINESS COMMISSION October 2016

Background on the Guideline

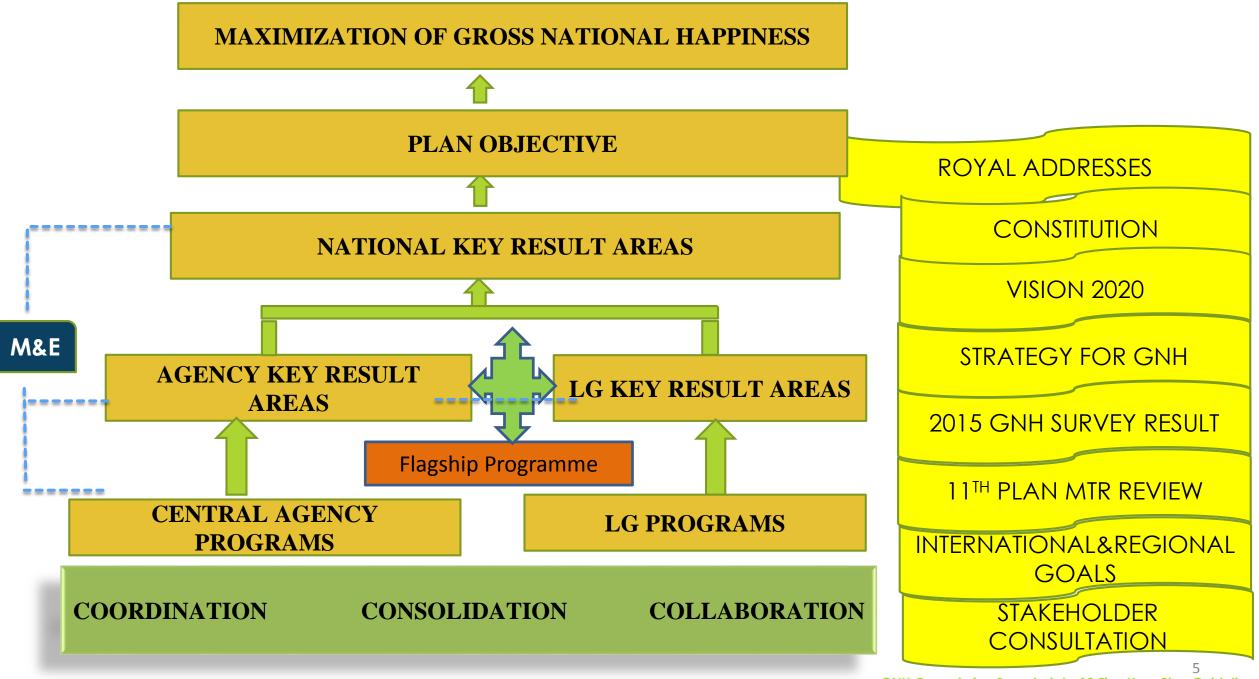
 Extensive consultation with all relevant stake holders (Jan - Dec 2016)

- The guideline for the preparation of 12FYP was endorsed during 13Th GNH Commission 2 October 2016 2016
- Presented to the special session of LZ on 12 Nov 2016
- Accordingly approved on 12 Dec 2016

- Plan Conceptual Framework
- **GNH** Integration Framework
- ▶ Inspiration and Anchor for the 12th FYP
- Objective
- National Key Result Areas and Key Performance Indicators
- Agency Key Result Area Formulation
- Preliminary Fiscal Framework
- Resource Allocation Framework
- Way forward

Plan Conceptual Framework

- GNH Integration Framework
- Inspiration and Anchor for the 12th FYP
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Plan Conceptual Framework

GNH Integration Framework

Inspiration and Anchor for the 12th FYP

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- National Key Result Areas and Key Performance Indicators
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Education Health S Living Standards Ecological Diversity and Resilience Time Use Culture Psychological Well-Being \mathbf{T} **Community Vitality** Good Governance

KEY RESULT AREAS AND KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

GNH INTEGRATION FRAMEWORK

NINE DOMAINS INTEGRATION FRAMEWORK

- Adopted for the First Time
- Domains are measurable with GNH Survey
- NKRAS aligned with 9 Domains according to relevance
- NKRAs may contribute to one or more Domains
- Programming to be based on *Domain Effect /Impact*

Our responsibilities will always be first and foremost the peace and tranquility of the nation, the sovereignty and security of our country, the fulfilling of the vision of Gross National Happiness and the strengthening of this new system of democracy' – 2006 National Day Address.

What is our end Objective when we talk of GNH? It is to ensure that we have a *just, equal and harmonious society. When our people are able to live Happy and Secure Lives, we know that we have* achieved our objectives. That is what Gross National Happiness means' - 11th Convocation of RUB, June 7, 2016.

- 'The highest probable risk to development that I foresee is *corruption*. Our *national development* efforts will be hindered by unchecked corruption' 2014 National Day Address.
- I believe that the time has come to *stand on our own feet to compete as equals with other nations and* succeed through our own hard work and sweat, on our own terms and merit' 11th Convocation of Sherubtse College, April 2007.

One of our primary objectives, as envisioned by our Fourth Druk Gyalpo, is to be *self-reliant*. *I* always pray that our generation should be able to meet that objective. When we talk about self reliance it means that we should be able to stand on our own, without depending on others'- National Graduates Orientation, Thimphu, October, 2008.

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We must first build a strong and dynamic economy' - 2006 National Day Address.

'In recent past, it has become evident that institutions in our country are all asserting 'independence' and seeking greater 'autonomy' at the expense of overall harmony. There is *limited communication and coordination among agencies and this invariably leads to lack of coherence. The government has major* problems to address and many national goals to fulfill as it embarks on the Eleventh Plan. Our people and I shall be most happy and gratified if the government can address these issues' - 2013 National Day.

 'The relevance of education to the needs of the nation, will our children find employment and realize their full potential' - 2011 National Day.

We Bhutanese are good at writing plans, speaking well and expounding ideas. But implementation fall short of commitments. There is gap between commitments made and output delivered. We are not able to deliver results of expected quality in a timely manner.' - 2013 National Day

INSPIRATION AND ANCHOR FOR 12TH FYP

VISION 2020

- ▶ Main Goal Independence, Sovereignty and Security of the Nation State.
- ▶ Guiding Principles Identity, Unity and Harmony, Stability, Self-reliance and Sustainability.
- Main development objectives Human development, culture and heritage, balanced and equitable development, governance and environmental conservation.

SGNH

Social, economic, and political changes, both domestic and external, over the years are however giving rise to new challenges and opportunities. *Preservation of the security and sovereignty of our country* and ensuring *continued peace, stability and broad based prosperity for our people through economic empowerment and a strong foundation for democracy is imperative to ensure that GNH remains a* living vision for current and future generations in a rapidly evolving domestic and external environment.

INSPIRATION AND ANCHOR FOR 12TH FYP

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MID-TERM REVIEW OF THE 11TH PLAN

- MTR noted the weakness in data collection, analysis and management, raising questions on the reliability and credibility of progress reported.
- > Lack of proper planning and budgeting resulting in cost escalation, implementation delays and budget revisions.

> 2015 GNH SURVEY RESULT

- 91.2% of Bhutanese are narrowly, extensively, or deeply happy.
- ▶ 43.4% of Bhutanese are extensively or deeply happy, up from 40.9% in 2010.
- Men (0.793) are happier than women (0.730)
- ▶ People living in urban areas (0.811) are happier than people in rural areas (0.731)
- GNH was highest in Gasa, Bumthang, Thimphu, and Paro and lowest in Dagana, Mongar, Tashi Yangtse, and Trongsa.
- Psychological Well-being (anger, frustration, spirituality), Community Vitality (belonging), and Cultural Diversity (Driglam Namzha) showed significant reduction
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INSPIRATION AND ANCHOR FOR 12TH FYP

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

On 25 September 2015, the 193 countries of the UN General Assembly adopted the 2030 Development Agenda titled *Transforming our world: the* 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), officially known as Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development is a set of seventeen aspirational "Global Goals" with 169 targets



'JUST, HARMONIOUS AND SUSTAINABLE SOCIETY THROUGH ENHANCED DECENTRALISATION'

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¹⁷ SOCIETY THROUGH ENHANCED DECENTRALISATION¹⁷

Just Society : "A Society where every citizen has equitable access to resources and opportunities to pursue and realize individual and national aspirations".

- Priorities for the 12th FYP shall be on:
 - Reducing Poverty and Inequality;
 - Creating productive and gainful employment;
 - Improving access to quality health services;
 - Improving access to quality of education ;
 - Strengthening democracy and decentralization;
 - Reducing corruption;
 - Improving justice system; and
 - Promoting gender equality

'JUST, HARMONIOUS AND SUSTAINABLE¹⁸ SOCIETY THROUGH ENHANCED DECENTRALISATION'

Harmonious Society: "A Society where every individual lives in harmony with oneself; with community; with nature; and with culture and traditions"

- Priorities for the 12th FYP shall be on:
 - Preserving and promoting our culture and traditions;
 - Maintaining a healthy eco-system and;
 - Enhancing carbon neutral & climate resilient development;
 - Promoting healthy and caring society;
 - Ensuring livability, safety and sustainability of our human settlements

¹⁹ SOCIETY THROUGH ENHANCED DECENTRALISATION¹⁹

Sustainable Society: "A Society able to sustain its social, economic and environmental development needs"

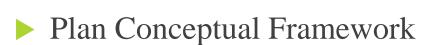
- Priorities for the 12th FYP shall be on:
 - Ensuring macro-economic stability;
 - Enhancing economic diversity and productive capacities;
 - Ensuring Water, Food and Nutrition Security;
 - Improving effectiveness and efficiency in public service delivery
 - Carbon Neutral, Climate and Disaster Resilient Development Enhanced
 - ► Ensuring livability, safety and sustainability of our human settlements

²⁰ JUST, HARMONIOUS AND SUSTAINABLE ²⁰ SOCIETY THROUGH ENHANCED DECENTRALISATION'

Decentralization: "Empowering local government through provision of greater financial, planning and administrative responsibility and authority"

Priorities for the 12th FYP shall be on:

- Improving Public Service Delivery
- Increased Decentralization
- Increasing Share of Resources to LG
- Building Capacities of LG functionaries



- **GNH** Integration Framework
- Inspiration and Anchor for the 12th FYP

► Objective

National Key Result Areas and Key Performance Indicators

- Agency Key Result Areas Formulation
- Preliminary Fiscal Framework
- Resource Allocation Framework
- Way forward



National Key Results Areas (NKRAs)

1. Macroeconomic Stability Ensured	5. Healthy Ecosystem Services Maintained	9. Infrastructure, Communication and Public Service Delivery Improved	13. Democracy and Decentralization Strengthened
2. Economic Diversity and Productivity Enhanced	6. Carbon Neutral, Climate and Disaster Resilient Development Enhanced	10. Gender Equality Promoted, Women and Girls Empowered	14. Healthy and Caring Society Enhanced
3.Poverty Eradicated & Inequality Reduced	7. Quality of Education and Skills Improved	11. Productive & Gainful Employment Created	15. Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved
4. Culture & Traditions Preserved & Promoted	8. Water, Food and Nutrition Security Ensured	12. Corruption Reduced	16. Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened

NINE DOMAINS AND NKRAS



DOMAINS	NATIONAL KEY RESULT AREAS					
	Macroeconomic Stability Ensured					
	Economic Diversity and Productivity Enhanced					
	Productive and Gainful Employment Created					
Living Standards	Poverty Eradicated and Inequality Reduced					
	Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved					
	Water, Food and Nutrition Security Enhanced					
	Infrastructure, Communication and Public Service Delivery Improved					
	Water, Food and Nutrition Security Enhanced					
	Healthy and Caring Society Enhanced					
Health	Poverty Eradicated & Inequality Reduced					
	Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved					
	Quality of Education and Skills Improved					
Education	Productive and Gainful Employment Created					
	Gender Equality, Women and Girls Empowered GNH Commission Secretariat - 12 Five Year Plan Guid					

NINE DOMAINS AND NKRAS



DOMAINS	NATIONAL KEY RESULT AREAS			
	Healthy Eco-system Services Maintained			
Ecological Diversity and Resilience	Carbon Neutral, Climate and Disaster Resilient Development Enhanced			
	Infrastructure, Communication and Public Service Delivery Improved			
Good Governance	Corruption Reduced			
	Democracy and Decentralization Strengthened			
	Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened			
	Healthy, Safe and Caring Society Enhanced			
Community Vitality	Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved			
	Democracy and Decentralization Strengthened			
	Culture and Traditions Preserved and Promoted GNH Commission Secretariat - 12 Five Year Plan Guide			

NINE DOMAINS AND NKRAS



DOMAINS	NATIONAL KEY RESULT AREAS				
Culture	Culture and Traditions Preserved and Promoted Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved Quality of Education and Skills Improved				
	Infrastructure, Communication and Public Service Delivery Improved				
Time Use	Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened				
	Culture and Traditions Preserved and Promoted				
	Healthy and Caring Society Enhanced				
	Livability, Safety and Sustainability of Human Settlements Improved				
	Productive and Gainful employment created				
Psychological Wellbeing	Poverty Eradicated & Inequality Reduced				
	Healthy, Safe and Caring Society Enhanced				
	Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened GNH Commission Secretariat - 12 Five Year Plan Guide				



- GNH Integration Framework
- Inspiration and Anchor for the 12th FYP

Objective

National Key Result Areas and Key Performance Indicators

Agency Key Result Areas Formulation

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Formulation of Agency Key Result Areas (AKRAs)

LEAD AGENCY...

Formulation

- Each NKRA is assigned a lead agency to address the coordination issues among the agencies.
- Formulation of an agency key result area will be led by the lead agency in collaboration with collaborating agencies, GNHCS including beneficiaries
- The Lead agencies will be responsible for coordinating and collaborating with relevant agencies to formulate AKRAs targeted towards achieving that particular NKRA

Implementation

- Monitoring and reporting on the progress of NKRAs
- MTR of the 12th FYP will be done at the NKRA Level
- Agency and local government KPIs will be monitored and reviewed through Annual Performance Agreements

NKRA	LEAD AGENCY	CONTRIBUTOR/COLLABORATOR
Macro-economic Stability Ensured	MOF	MoEA & MFCTC (MoF, MoEA, GNHC, NSB, RMA, MoLHR, TCB)
Economic Diversity and Productivity Enhanced	ΜοΕΑ	MoF, MoE, MoLHR, DRA, RMA, TCB, MoAF, DHI, LGs, Private Sector (BCCI), CSOs (Tarayana and Loden Foundations)
Poverty Eradicated and Inequality Reduced	GNHC	MoEA, MoF, MoLHR, TCB, LGs, MoAF, MoH, MoE, Tarayana Foundation, APIC.
Culture and Tradition Preserved and Promoted	МоНСА	MoLHR, MoWHS, MoE, TCB, LGs, DDC, MoEA, MoH, MoAF Dratshang Lhengtshog, MoH, RUB (ILCS), MoIC and APIC.
Healthy Eco-system Enhanced	MoAF	NEC, MoEA, NLC, LGs, RSPN.
Carbon Neutral, Climate and Disaster Resilient Development Improved	NEC (C&CC) MoHCA (Disaster)	MoAF, MoWHS, MoEA, MoH, NCHM, MoIC, LGs MoWHS, CDB, BSB, LGs, MoE, MoH, NCHM

NKRA	LEAD AGENCY	CONTRIBUTOR/COLLABORATOR
Quality of Education and Skills Improved	ΜοΕ	MoLHR, RUB, KGUMS, BCSEA, RIM, REC, RTC, YDF, ABS, Draktsho, DPAB, BoC, RCSC, BMHC
Water, Food, and Nutrition Security Enhanced	NEC (Water) MoAF (Food and Nutrition)	Water: MoAF, MoEA,LGs, MoH, DHI, MoWHS, NCHM, LGs Food and Nutrition: MoH, MoE, LGs
Infrastructure, Communication and Public Services Improved	MoWHS MoIC Cabinet	CDB, BSB, LGs LGs, MoWHS, MoF All Agencies and LGs (based on 50 services prioritized)
Gender Equality Improved, Women and Girls Empowered	NCWC	All Agencies (public, private, Media and CSOs)
Productive and Gainful Employment Created	MoLHR	MoE, RUB MoEA, MoIC, TCB, MoAF, LGs, KGUMBS and MoWHS
Corruption Reduced	ACC	All Agencies (public, private, Media and CSOs)

NKRA	LEAD AGENCY	CONTRIBUTOR/COLLABORATOR		
Democracy and Decentralization Strengthened	ECB (Democracy) Cabinet (Decentralization)	Democracy: All Agencies including Constitutional Bodies Decentralization: MoHCA, MoF, LGs, GNHCS		
Healthy and Caring Society Enhanced	МоН	MoHCA, Dratshang Lhentshog, GNHCS , MoE, LGs, JDWNRH, KGUMSB, DRA, BNCA, BoC, NEC, BMHC		
Livability, Safety, and Sustainability of Human Settlement Improved	MoWHS	MoHCA, NLC, NEC, MoIC, LGs, MoH		
Justice Services and Institutions Strengthened	Judiciary (RCoJ)	ACC, MoHCA, LGs, BNLI, JSW School of Law, NAB, NC, Media, BNCA, DRA, OAG, Bhutan Transparency Initiative		

AKRAs FORMULATION PROCESS...

1 PPD/DPO Forum

First Level of Sensitization:

- Presentation of the 12th FYP Guideline.
- Presentation on the formulation of the AKRAs

 Review and refine the KPIs proposed against the NKRAs 2 Sensitization for Agency



Establishment of Core Group

Second Level of Sensitization

- Presentation of the 12th FYP Guideline to the Agency
- Presentation on the formulation of the AKRAs
- Key milestones on the AKRAs formulation

Start AKRA Formulation

- Establishment of the Core Group
- Finalize ToR of the Core Group
- Finalize core Group's workplan
- Begin the AKRAs formulation and its KPIs

Core Group...

2 CG Working Procedure

CG Composition

Composition:

✓ Lead Agency (chair) – Secretary

✓ Member Secretary, Chief PPD of the

lead agency

 ✓ Members (collaborating agencies) including one from GNHCS

Working Procedure:

- The core group will be chaired by the Secretary of the lead agency;
- The formation of the core group was agreed in the PPD/DPO forum;
- The core group will meet at least once a week.

Core Group...

3 Specific Task

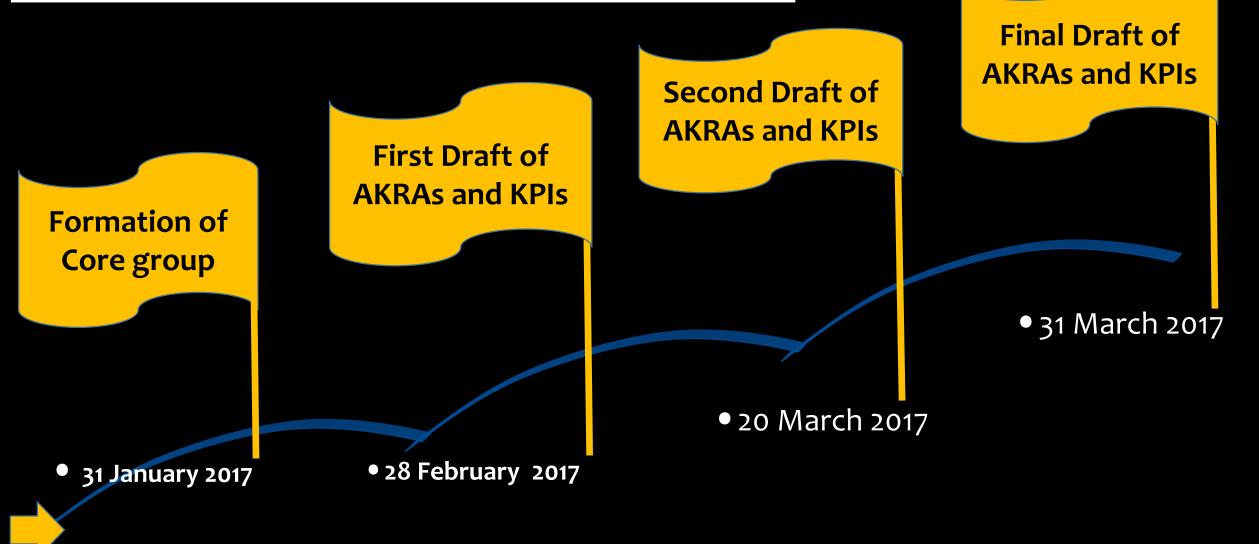
- 1) Lead Agency to supervise and guide the formulation of the AKRAs
- 2) Lead agency to coordinate the workings of the core group.
- 3) Core group to review and recommend the changes on the NKRA KPIs, if any
- 4) Core group to review, consolidate and recommend AKRAs and KPIs.
- 5) Core group to ensure vertical and horizontal integration of results/data consistency.
- 6) Core Group to submit the changes to the NKRA KPIs to the GNHCS for review /endorsement.
- 7) Respective core group members to facilitate formulation of AKRAs and KPIs of concerned agencies and recommend to the core group.
- 8) Core group to review the recommendation from the concerned agencies.
- 9) GNHCS focal official to update the progress to the GNHCS on fortnightly basis.
- 10) Lead Agency present the final draft AKRAs and its KPIs to the GNHC Secretariat.

AKRA Template...

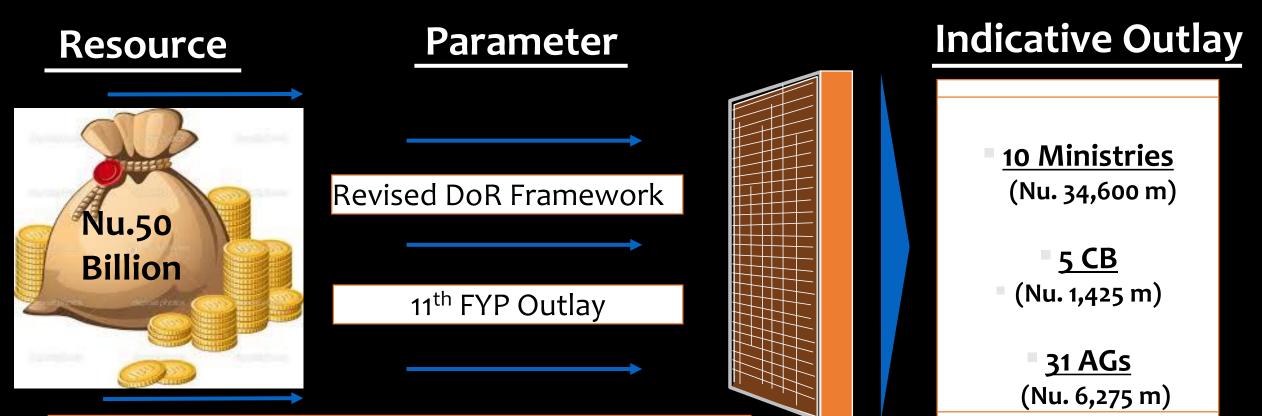
- NKRA: (REPRODUCE THE NKRA FROM THE 16 NKRA IDENTIFIED)
- LEAD AGENCY: MoEA
- COLLOBORATING AGENCY: (LIST ALL COLLOBORATING AGENCY)
- ISSUES AND OPPORTUNITIES: (Identify key issues/challenges and formulate them as opportunities)
- <u>KEY STRATEGIES</u>: (Identify key strategies to tap on the opportunities)

SI. No	AKRA	KPI	Baseline	Target	Data source	Collection methodology	Responsible Agency
1.	Tax revenue increased	1.1. PIT 1.2 CIT	X Million Nu.	Y Million Nu.	Annual Revenue Report	Administrative Data	MoF

Key Milestones ... AKRAs



Agency Wise Indicative Outlay



- HRD Nu. 1,700 million.
- Special Priority Programs Nu. 3,000 million.
- Common Public Expenditure Nu. 2,000 million
- Provision for Office Construction Nu. 1,000 million

MANDATORY INDICATORS

- Corruption reduction
- Efficiency of public services in terms of TAT
- Disaster management and contingency plan

PROGRAM FORMULATION FOR CENTRAL AGENCIES

- All Programs will have to be aligned to the NKRAs and AKRAs
- Formulation will be preceded by AKRAs
- Domain Impact Assessment needs to be done while formulating programs
- Planned/Priority Programs: Programs (pre-identified) developed by agencies to achieve their agency key result areas
- 80% of the Capital Resource shall be allocated to Planned/Priority Programs
- 20% of Capital Resource need not be planned upfront and can be used for ad-hoc/unplanned programs incorporated on an Annual Basis
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FLAGSHIP PROGRAMS

FLAGSHIP PROGRAMS

► WHAT

Flagship programs are high priority multi-sector interventions to address national issues.

CRITERIA

- High priority, National Issues
- Multi-Sectoral/multiple Dzongkhags/central agencies and Dzongkhags
- High contribution to achieving NKRAs

Economic sector flagship programs- employment generation, enhancing export and import substitution

FLAGSHIP PROGRAMS



Earmarked resources

IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING

- In-depth study and blueprint for each program
- End to end implementation approach
- Monitored by Prime Minister and Reviewed by Cabinet

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PROPOSED FLAGSHIP PROGRAMS

- Sustainable Livelihood Program in the Highlands
- Integrated Water Security
- Quality of Education
- Human Resource Development
- Economic Diversification Programs (Sectors with high potential for job creation, contribution to GDP such as CSIs, Agro-processing, Manufacturing and Tourism)
- Targeted Programs for Vulnerable Groups

Outline



- **GNH** Integration Framework
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- National Key Result Areas and Key Performance Indicators
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Preliminary Fiscal Framework

Resource Allocation Framework

• Way forward

FISCAL PROJECTION FOR THE 12TH FIVE YEAR 45 PLAN (Nu. In million)

Indicators	11th Plan	12th Plan	Plan to plan	
	Revised 🖃	Projection 🗖	variation %	
Revenue & Grants	198,102	305,648	54.3	
Domestic Revenue	128,994	251,233	94.8	
Grants	68,470	54,415	-20.5	
Total Expenditure	215,578	300,325	39.3	
Current	105,712	185,001	75.0	
Capital	109,866	115,324	5.0	
Overall Fiscal Balance	-19,841	5,323	126.8	
In percent of GDP	(Average)		102.0	
Overall Fiscal Balance	-2.20	0.05		
Coverage by Domestic Revenue	(Average)			
Current expenditure	122.6	135.1	10.2	
Total Expenditure	60.7	83.5	37.6	

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Capital Outlay (IPF)- Nu. 115 Billion

Unemployment,

Quality of

education,

Economic

diversification etc

Flagship Projects- Nu. 15 Billion

Criteria:

- 1. National Issues
- 2. Multi-Sectoral
- 3. Potential for high socioeconomic impact

Central Agencies-Nu. 50 Billion

Priority Projects- 80%

 (National highways, colleges etc) to be planned in the beginning of FYP

2. Untied- 20%- ad-hoc projects to be planned annually Local Governments- Nu. 50 Billion 47

4 Thromde A- Nu. 10 Billion CMMI for 16 existing municipalities and Yenlag Throms (Nu.5 b)

> Dzongkhags- Nu. 25 Billion

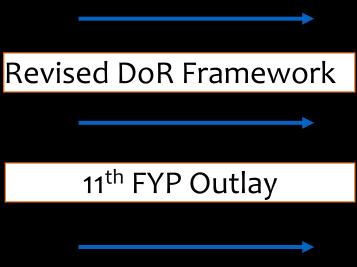
Gewogs- Nu. 10 Billion

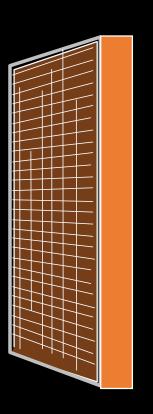
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Agency Wise Indicative Outlay



Parameter





Indicative Outlay

<u>10 Ministries</u> (Nu. 34,600 m)

■ <u>5 CB</u> (Nu. 1,425 m)

> ■ <u>31 AGs</u> (Nu. 6,275 m)

Nu: 7.7 Billion for HRD , Subsidies & etc

Indicative agency outlay

SI. No	Agency	11FYP Outlay	12 FYP Outlay (indicative)	Remarks

Outline



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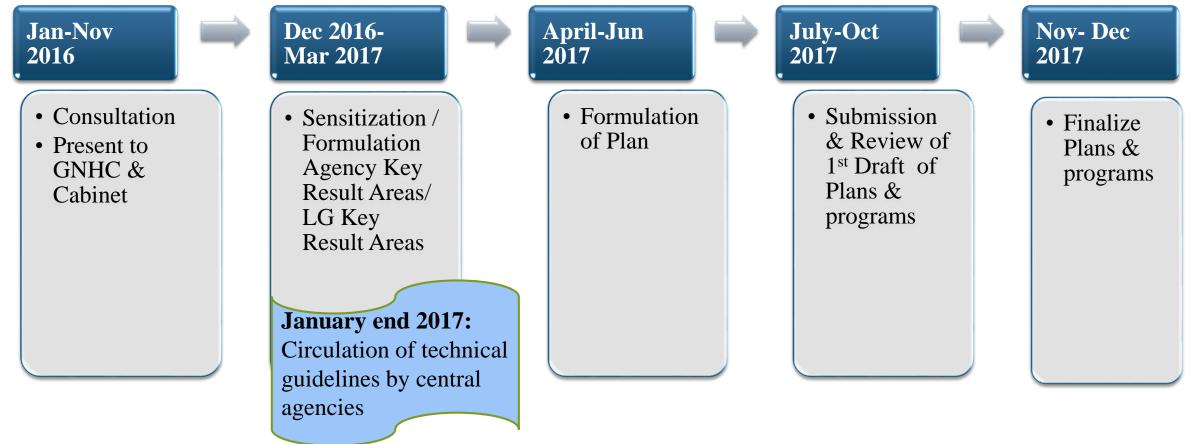
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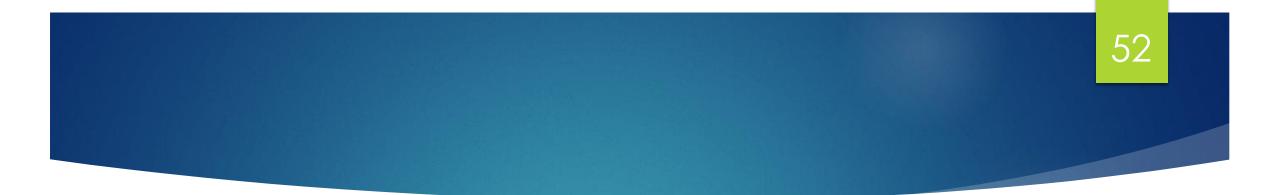
Way forward

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SCHEDULE FOR PLAN FORMULATION



GNH Commission Secretariat In-House Workshop Dec 13 - 14 2016



THANK YOU

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